

## Abbreviations

### BOOKS OF THE BIBLE

<i>OT</i>		<i>Apocryphal or Deuterocanonical</i>		<i>NT</i>	
Gen	Eccles	Tb	Tobit	Mt	1 Tim
Ex	Song	Jdt	Judith	Mk	2 Tim
Lev	Is	1 Macc	First Maccabees	Lk	Tit
Num	Jer	2 Macc	Second Maccabees	Jn	Philem
Deut	Lam	Wis	Wisdom of Solomon	Acts	Heb
Josh	Ezek	Sir	Sirach (Ecclesiasticus)	Rom	Jas
Judg	Dan	Bar	Baruch	1 Cor	1 Pet
Ruth	Hos	Let Jer	Letter of Jeremiah	2 Cor	2 Pet
1 Sam	Joel	Ad Est	Additions to Esther	Gal	1 Jn
2 Sam	Amos	1 Esd	First Esdras	Eph	2 Jn
1 Kings	Obad	2 Esd	Second Esdras	Phil	3 Jn
2 Kings	Jon	Pr Az	Prayer of Azariah	Col	Jude
1 Chron	Mic	S of 3 Y	Song of the Three Young Men	1 Thess	Rev
2 Chron	Nahum			2 Thess	
Ezra	Hab	Sus	Susanna		
Neh	Zeph	Bel	Bel and the Dragon		
Esther	Hag	Pr Man	Prayer of Manasseh		
Job	Zech				
Ps	Mal				
Prov					

## OTHER ABBREVIATIONS

AASOR	<i>Annual of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i>
AB	Anchor Bible
<i>Act Or</i>	<i>Acta Orientalia</i>
<i>Afo</i>	<i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i>
AJA	<i>American Journal of Archaeology</i>
AJSL	<i>American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures</i>
AJT	<i>American Journal of Theology</i>
Akk	Akkadian
ANEP	<i>The Ancient Near East in Pictures</i>
ANET <sup>2,3</sup>	<i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts</i> , 2d ed, 3d ed.
AO	<i>Der Alte Orient</i>
AOB	<i>Altorientalische Bibliothek</i>
APAW	<i>Abhandlungen der preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaft</i>
Apoc	Apocrypha
Arab	Arabic
Aram	Aramaic
ARI <sup>5</sup>	W. F. Albright, <i>Archaeology and the Religion of Israel</i> , 5th ed.
ARMT	<i>Archives royales de Mari. Textes transcrits, traduites et commentés</i>
ASOR	American Schools of Oriental Research
<i>Assyr St</i>	<i>Assyriological Studies</i>
ATD	<i>Das Alte Testament Deutsch</i>
AV	Authorized Version
BA	<i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>
BAR	<i>Biblical Archaeologist Reader</i>
BASOR	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i>
BAW	<i>Bibliothek der alten Welt</i>
BCE	Before the Common Era
BDB	Brown, Driver, and Briggs, <i>A Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament</i>
BHK <sup>3</sup>	<i>Biblia Hebraica</i> , ed. R. Kittel and P. Kahle, 3d ed.
BHS	<i>Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia</i> , ed. K. Elliger and W. Rudolph
<i>Bibl</i>	<i>Biblica</i>
<i>Bi Or</i>	<i>Bibliotheca Orientalis</i>
BJRL	<i>Bulletin of the John Rylands Library</i>
BKAT	<i>Biblischer Kommentar: Altes Testament</i>
BLTSG	<i>Bulletin of the Lutheran Theological Seminary at Gettysburg</i>
BS	<i>Bibliotheca Sacra</i>

BT	<i>The Bible Today</i>
B.T.	Babylonian Talmud
BW	<i>Biblical World</i>
BWANT	<i>Beiträge zur Wissenschaft vom Alten und Neuen Testament</i>
BWAT	<i>Beiträge zur Wissenschaft vom Alten Testament</i>
BZ	<i>Biblische Zeitschrift</i>
BZAW	<i>Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft</i>
CAD	<i>Chicago Assyrian Dictionary</i>
CAH	<i>Cambridge Ancient History</i>
CBQ	<i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>
CBSC	<i>Cambridge Bible for Schools and Colleges</i>
CD	Zadokite Document
CE	The Common Era
DBS	<i>Dictionnaire de la Bible, Supplement</i>
DJD	<i>Discoveries in the Judean Desert</i>
DSS	Dead Sea Scrolls
E	Elohlist source
EA	El-Amarna
EB	Early Bronze Age
EH	<i>Exegetisches Handbuch zum Alten Testament</i>
EI	Early Iron Age
EI	Eretz Israel
ET	<i>Expository Times</i>
ETL	<i>Ephemerides Theologicae Lovanienses</i>
EvT	<i>Evangelische Theologie</i>
FRLANT	<i>Forschungen zur Religion und Literatur des Alten und Neuen Testaments</i>
FSAC	W. F. Albright, <i>From the Stone Age to Christianity</i>
G	Greek
GB	Gesenius-Buhl, <i>Handwörterbuch</i>
HALAT	W. Baumgartner, <i>Hebräisches und aramäisches Lexikon zum Alten Testament</i>
HAT	<i>Handbuch zum Alten Testament</i>
HDB	<i>Hastings' Dictionary of the Bible</i>
Heb	Hebrew
HKAT	<i>Handkommentar zum Alten Testament</i>
HQ	<i>Hartford Quarterly</i>
HTR	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
HUCA	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
IB	<i>The Interpreter's Bible</i>
ICC	<i>International Critical Commentary</i>

<i>IDB</i>	<i>The Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible</i>
<i>IEJ</i>	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
<i>Interp</i>	<i>Interpretation</i>
<i>J</i>	Yahwist source
<i>JA</i>	<i>Journal Asiatique</i>
<i>JAOS</i>	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>
<i>JBC</i>	<i>Jerome Bible Commentary</i>
<i>JBL</i>	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature and Exegesis</i>
<i>JBR</i>	<i>Journal of Bible and Religion</i>
<i>JCS</i>	<i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i>
<i>JE</i>	<i>Jewish Encyclopedia</i>
<i>JJS</i>	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>
<i>JNES</i>	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>
<i>Jos</i>	Josephus
<i>JPOS</i>	<i>Journal of the Palestine Oriental Society</i>
<i>JQR</i>	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>
<i>JR</i>	<i>Journal of Religion</i>
<i>JRAS</i>	<i>Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society</i>
<i>JSOR</i>	<i>Journal of the Society of Oriental Research</i>
<i>JSS</i>	<i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i>
<i>J.T.</i>	Jerusalem Talmud
<i>JTC</i>	<i>Journal for Theology and the Church</i>
<i>JTS</i>	<i>Journal of Theological Studies</i>
<i>Jud</i>	<i>Judaica</i>
<i>KAT<sup>2</sup></i>	<i>Kommentar zum Alten Testament</i> , 2d ed.
<i>KB</i>	Koehler-Baumgartner, <i>Lexicon in Veteris Testamenti Libros</i>
<i>KeH</i>	<i>Kurzgefasstes exegetisches Handbuch zum AT</i>
<i>KHK</i>	<i>Kurzer Hand-Kommentar zum Alten Testament</i>
<i>KJV</i>	King James Version
<i>Lat</i>	Latin
<i>LB</i>	Late Bronze Age
<i>LCQ</i>	<i>Lutheran Church Quarterly</i>
<i>LQ</i>	<i>Lutheran Quarterly</i>
<i>LXX</i>	Septuagint
<i>M</i>	Mishna
<i>MB</i>	Middle Bronze Age
<i>MGWJ</i>	<i>Monatsschrift für Geschichte und Wissenschaft des Judentums</i>
<i>MIOF</i>	<i>Mitteilungen des Institute für Orientforschung</i>
<i>MS, MSS</i>	manuscript, manuscripts
<i>MT</i>	Masoretic text
<i>MVAG</i>	<i>Mitteilungen der vorderasiatische-ägyptischen Gesellschaft</i>

<i>NAB</i>	New American Bible (Confraternity of Christian Doctrine)
<i>NCE</i>	<i>New Catholic Encyclopedia</i>
<i>NEB</i>	New English Bible
<i>NF</i>	Neue Folge
<i>NKZ</i>	<i>Neue Kirchliche Zeitschrift</i>
<i>NS</i>	New Series
<i>NT</i>	New Testament
<i>NTS</i>	<i>New Testament Studies</i>
<i>OA</i>	<i>Oriens Antiquus</i>
<i>OLZ</i>	<i>Orientalistische Literaturzeitung</i>
<i>Or</i>	<i>Orientalis</i>
<i>OT</i>	Old Testament
<i>OTC</i>	<i>Old Testament Commentary</i> , eds. H. C. Alleman and E. E. Flack
<i>P</i>	Priestly source
<i>PAAJR</i>	<i>Proceedings of the American Academy of Jewish Research</i>
<i>PBI</i>	Pontifical Biblical Institute
<i>PEQ</i>	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i>
<i>PJ</i>	<i>Palästina Jahrbuch</i>
<i>Prop.</i>	proposed reconstruction
<i>PSBA</i>	<i>Proceedings of the Society of Biblical Archaeology</i>
<i>Pseudep</i>	Pseudepigrapha
<i>PTR</i>	<i>Princeton Theological Review</i>

The following refer to manuscripts from Qumran, the initial number designating the cave where the manuscript was found, Q designating Qumran, and the remaining symbols designating the particular manuscript. Minor fragments of biblical books, designated by the abbreviation of the book and a small letter, are not all listed here.

<i>1QApoc Gen</i>	The Genesis Apocryphon
<i>1QDM</i>	The Words of Moses
<i>1QH</i>	The Hymns
<i>1QIs<sup>a</sup></i>	The St. Mark's Monastery Isaiah Scroll
<i>1QIs<sup>b</sup></i>	The Hebrew University Isaiah Scroll
<i>1QM</i>	The War of the Sons of Light and the Sons of Darkness
<i>1QpHab</i>	Commentary on Habakkuk
<i>1QpHos</i>	Commentary on Hosea
<i>4QpIs</i>	Commentary on Isaiah
<i>1QpMi</i>	Commentary on Micah
<i>4QpNah</i>	Commentary on Nahum

1QPrayers	Liturgical fragments
4QPrNab	The Prayer of Nabonidus
4QpPs37	Commentary on Ps 37
11QPs <sup>a</sup> Plea	Plea for Deliverance
1QS	Manual of Discipline
1QSa	The Rule of the Congregation
1QSB	The Blessings
4QTest	The Testimonia
RB	<i>Revue Biblique</i>
REA	<i>Revue des études anciennes</i>
REJ	<i>Revue des études juives</i>
RES	<i>Revue des études sémitiques</i>
RGG <sup>1,2,3</sup>	<i>Die Religion in Geschichte und Gegenwart</i> , 1st ed., 2d ed., 3d ed.
RHPR	<i>Revue de l'histoire et de philosophies religieuses</i>
RHR	<i>Revue de l'histoire des religions</i>
RQ	<i>Revue de Qumrân</i>
RSO	<i>Rivista degli studi orientali</i>
RSR	<i>Recherches de science religieuse</i>
RSV	Revised Standard Version
RTP	<i>Revue de théologie et de philosophie</i>
RV	Revised Version
SANT	<i>Studien zum Alten und Neuen Testament</i>
SAOC	<i>Studies in Ancient Oriental Civilization</i>
SPAW	<i>Sitzungsberichte der preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften</i>
Syr	Syriac
TCL	<i>Textes Cuneiformes. Musée du Louvre</i>
TDNT	<i>Theological Dictionary of the New Testament</i> , ed. G. Kittel
ThR	<i>Theologische Rundschau</i>
TLZ	<i>Theologische Literaturzeitung</i>
Tos	Tosefta
TSBA	<i>Transactions of the Society of Biblical Archaeology</i>
TTQ	<i>Tübingen Theologische Quartalschrift</i>
TWNT	<i>Theologisches Wörterbuch zum Neuen Testament</i>
TZ	<i>Theologische Zeitschrift</i>
Ugar	Ugaritic
ÜS	M. Noth, <i>Überlieferungsgeschichtliche Studien</i>
UT	C. H. Gordon, <i>Ugaritic Textbook</i>
VAB	<i>Vorderasiatische Bibliothek</i>
vs, vss	verse, verses

VT (S)	<i>Vetus Testamentum (Supplements)</i>
Vulg	Vulgate
WMANT	<i>Wissenschaftliche monographien zum Alten und Neuen Testament</i>
WVDOG	<i>Wissenschaftliche Veröffentlichungen der deutschen Orient-Gesellschaft</i>
WZKM	<i>Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes</i>
YOS	Yale Oriental Series
ZA	<i>Zeitschrift für Assyriologie und verwandte Gebiete</i>
ZAW	<i>Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft</i>
ZDMG	<i>Zeitschrift der deutschen morgenländischen Gesellschaft</i>
ZDPV	<i>Zeitschrift des deutschen Palästina-Vereins</i>
ZNW	<i>Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche Wissenschaft</i>
ZS	<i>Zeitschrift für Semitistik</i>
ZTK	<i>Zeitschrift für Theologie und Kirche</i>